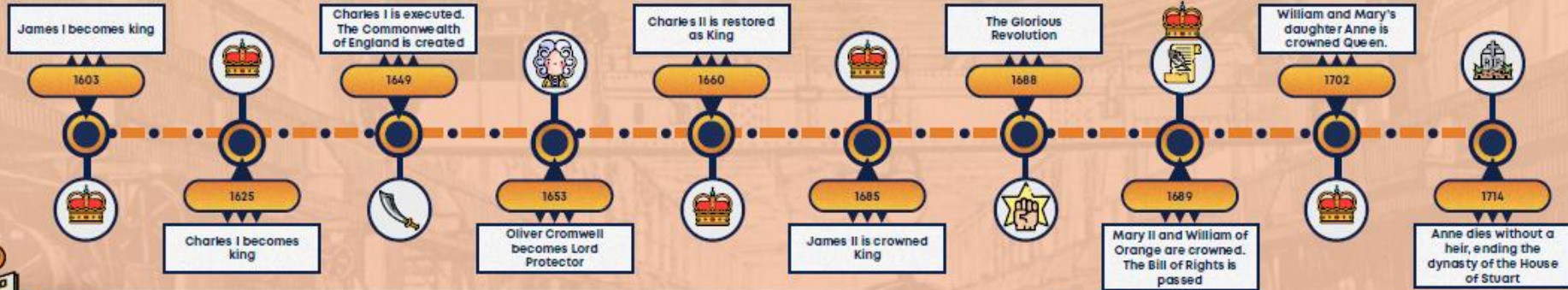




# The Stuarts



### KEY VOCABULARY

Divine right of kings	The belief that <b>kings are chosen by God</b> and therefore should have all the power
Plot	A <b>secret plan</b> made by a group of people to do something illegal/harmful
The Gunpowder Plot	A plot, led by Robert Catesby, to <b>blow up the Houses of Parliament</b> on the 5th November 1605
Union of the crowns	When King James VI of Scotland became King James I of England, this <b>united the two kingdoms</b> under one crown.
Civil war	A war between people from the <b>same country</b>
Treason	A crime where a person <b>betrays their country</b> . This includes trying to kill their king
Commonwealth	A Commonwealth is an old word for a <b>government created for the good of the people</b> .
Royalist	Also known as Cavaliers. Fought <b>on the side of King Charles I</b> during the English Civil War
Parliamentarian	Also known as the Roundheads. Fought <b>on the side of Parliament</b> during the English Civil War
Restoration	The restoration of 1660 marked the <b>return of Charles II to the throne</b> after the Commonwealth (when England didn't have a king)
Bubonic Plague	A <b>disease</b> which causes painful, swollen lumps, black hands and feet and flu-like symptoms.
Catholic	A <b>form of Christianity</b> . In Catholicism, the bible is in Latin, the <b>Pope is head of the church</b> , and churches are beautifully decorated with lots of gold and paintings.
Protestant	A <b>form of Christianity</b> . Protestants have simpler churches without decorations, and the <b>pope is not in charge</b> .

### KEY PEOPLE

James I	King of England, Scotland and Ireland, 1603-1625
Robert Catesby	Leader of the Gunpowder Plot
Guy Fawkes	Caught planning to blow up the Houses of Parliament and executed
Charles I	Son of James I. King from 1625-1649
Oliver Cromwell	Lord Protector- 1653-1658
Charles II	Son of Charles I. King from 1660-1685
Christopher Wren	Architect who rebuilt London after the Great Fire of London
Samuel Pepys	Wrote a famous diary
James II	Brother of Charles II. King from 1685-1688
Mary II	Daughter of James II. Queen from 1689-1694
William of Orange	Husband of Mary II and king from 1689-1702
Anne I	Sister of Mary. Queen 1702- 1714